

# Latin Verb Chart

Nomen  
Tempus

## 1<sup>st</sup> Conjugation

| 1 <sup>st</sup> p.p. | 2 <sup>nd</sup> p.p. | 3 <sup>rd</sup> p.p. | 4 <sup>th</sup> p.p. | Meaning                        |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| vigilo               | vigilare             | vigilavi             | vigilatus            | To stay awake<br>To keep watch |
| neco                 | necare               | necavi               | necatus              | To kill                        |
| narro                | narrare              | narravi              | narratus             | To tell                        |
| vito                 | vitare               | vitavi               | vitatus              | To avoid                       |
| ceno                 | cenare               | cenavi               | cenatus              | To dine                        |
| praecipito           | praecipitare         | praecipitavi         | praecipitatus        | To hurry                       |
| erro                 | errare               | erravi               | erratus              | to wander<br>to make a mistake |
| paro                 | parare               | paravi               | paratus              | To prepare                     |
| voco                 | vocare               | vocavi               | vocatus              | To call                        |
| musso                | mussare              | mussavi              | mussatus             | To mutter                      |
| intro                | intrare              | intravi              | intratus             | To enter                       |
| verbero              | verberare            | verberavi            | verberatus           | To beat                        |
| porto                | portare              | portavi              | portatus             | To carry                       |
| gusto                | gustare              | gustavi              | gustatus             | To taste                       |
| numero               | numerare             | numeravi             | numeratus            | To count                       |
| convoco              | convocare            | convocavi            | convocatus           | to call together               |
| nuntio               | nuntiare             | nuntiavi             | nuntiatus            | to announce                    |
| do                   | dare                 | <b>dedi</b>          | datus                | To give                        |
| demonstro            | demonstrare          | demonstravi          | demonstratus         | To show                        |
| occupo               | occupare             | occupavi             | occupatus            | To seize                       |
| saluto               | salutare             | salutavi             | salutatus            | To greet                       |
| laudo                | laudare              | laudavi              | laudatus             | To praise                      |
| servo                | servare              | servavi              | servatus             | To save                        |
| lavo                 | lavare               | <b>lavi</b>          | Lavatus/lautus/lotus | To wash                        |
| libero               | liberare             | liberavi             | liberatus            | To free                        |
| habito               | habitare             | habitavi             | habitatus            | To live                        |
| ambulo               | ambulare             | ambulavi             | ambulatus            | To walk                        |
| festino              | festinare            | festinavi            | festinatus           | To hurry                       |



## 2<sup>nd</sup> Conjugation

### 3<sup>rd</sup> Conjugation

| 1st        | 2nd          | 3rd        | 4th         | <u>Meaning</u>      |
|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|
| gero       | gerere       | gessi      | gessus      | To wear/wage        |
| pono       | ponere       | posui      | positus     | To put/place        |
| duco       | ducere       | duxi       | ductus      | To lead             |
| cedo       | cedere       | cessi      | cessus      | To yield            |
| traho      | trahere      | traxi      | tractus     | To drag             |
| detraho    | detrahere    | detraxi    | detractus   | to drag down        |
| repono     | reponere     | reposui    | repositorus | To replace          |
| dico       | dicere       | dixi       | dictus      | To say              |
| sumo       | sumere       | sumpsi     | sumptus     | To pick up          |
| defendo    | defendere    | defendi    | defensus    | To defend           |
| emo        | emere        | emi        | emptus      | To buy              |
| vendo      | vendere      | vendidi    | venditus    | To sell             |
| edo        | edere        | edi        | editus      | To eat              |
| coquo      | coquere      | coxi       | coctus      | To cook             |
| trado      | tradere      | tradidi    | traditus    | to hand over        |
| reddo      | reddere      | redidi     | reditus     | To return           |
| lego       | legere       | legi       | lectus      | To read             |
| bibo       | bibere       | bibi       | bebitus     | To drink            |
| ludo       | ludere       | lus'i      | lusus       | To play             |
| curro      | currere      | cucurri    | cursus      | To run              |
| reprehendo | reprehendere | reprehendi | reprehensus | to scold or blame   |
| descendo   | descendere   | descendi   | descensus   | To descend          |
| ascendo    | ascendere    | ascendi    | ascensus    | To ascend, to go up |
| cado       | cadere       | cecid'i    | casus       | To fall             |
| peto       | petere       | petivi     | petitus     | To seek or attack   |
| scribo     | scribere     | scripsi    | scriptus    | To write            |
| gemo       | gemere       | gemui      | gemitus     | to groan            |
| surgo      | surgere      | surrexi    | surrectus   | To rise             |
| induo      | induere      | indui      | indutus     | To put on           |

|           |             |           |             |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| recumbo   | recumbere   | recubui   | recubitus   | To recline   |
| constituo | constituere | constitui | constitutus | To decide    |
| tremo     | tremere     | tremui    | -----       | To tremble   |
| agnosco   | agnoscere   | agnovi    | agnotus     | To recognize |
| mitto     | mittere     | misi      | missus      | To send      |
|           |             |           |             |              |
|           |             |           |             |              |
|           |             |           |             |              |
|           |             |           |             |              |

### 3<sup>rd</sup> “io” Conjugation

| 1st       | 2nd        | 3rd        | 4th        | Meanings          |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| capiro    | capere     | cēpi       | captus     | To take, seize    |
| conspicio | conspicere | conspectus | conspectus | To catch sight of |
| conicio   | conicere   | conieci    | coniectus  | To throw          |
| iacio     | iacere     | iēci       | iactus     | To throw          |
| aufugio   | aufugere   | aufugi     | aufugitus  | To escape or flee |
| fugio     | fugere     | fugi       | fugitus    | To flee           |
| facio     | facere     | fēci       | factus     | to make or do     |
| inspicio  | inspicere  | inspexi    | inspectus  | To watch close    |
| incipio   | incipere   | incēpi     | inceptus   | To begin          |
| accipio   | accipere   | accēpi     | acceptus   | To receive        |
|           |            |            |            |                   |
|           |            |            |            |                   |

#### 4<sup>th</sup> Conjugation

| 1st         | 2nd          | 3rd        | 4th          | Meanings        |
|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|
| invenio     | invenire     | invēni     | inventus     | To find         |
| revenio     | revenire     | revēni     | reventus     | to come back    |
| advenio     | advenire     | advēni     | adventus     | To arrive       |
| venio       | venire       | vēni       | ventus       | To come         |
| circumvenio | circumvenire | circumvēni | circumventus | To surround     |
| desilio     | desilire     | desilui    | desultus     | to jump down    |
| scio        | scire        | scivi      | scitus       | To know         |
| nescio      | nescire      | nescivi    | nescitus     | to not know     |
| sentio      | sentire      | sensi      | sensus       | To feel,realize |
| dormio      | dormire      | dormivi    | dormitus     | To sleep        |
| audio       | audire       | audivi     | auditus      | To hear         |
| impedio     | impedire     | impedivi   | impeditus    | To hinder       |
| aperio      | aperire      | aperui     | aperitus     | To open         |
| punio       | punire       | punivi     | punitus      | To punish       |

#### Irregular Verbs

| 1st    | 2nd    | 3rd       | 4th     | Meaning          |
|--------|--------|-----------|---------|------------------|
| sum    | esse   | fui       | futurus | To be            |
| adsum  | adesse | adfui     | -----   | to be present    |
| absum  | abesse | afui      | -----   | to be away       |
| possum | posse  | potui     | -----   | To be able       |
| eo     | ire    | ivi or iī | itus    | To go            |
| volo   | velle  | volui     | -----   | to wish/want     |
| nolo   | nolle  | nolui     | -----   | to not wish/want |
| fero   | ferre  | tuli      | latus   | To carry/bring   |
| fio    | fieri  | -----     | factus  | To be made       |